**Lesson 8** - **Justification**

**第8讲：称义**

**(GSLTW pp. 349-357; ALS pp. 26-40)**

**OPENING PRAYER**

**课前祷告**

**HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENT REVIEW**

**作业指南**

**LESSON 8 Justification Lecture**

**第8讲 称义**

**Why does faith save us?**

 **信心为什么能拯救我们？**

1. There must first be ­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ­­­\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over sins.

首先必须有对罪的\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

1. Good works proceed from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

好行为从\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_开始。

James 2:17

 雅2:17

Gal 5:6

 加5:6

Rom 3:28

 罗3:28

1. A person does the believing but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is not the Savior. Jn 6:28-29

 人相信，但\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 不是救主。约6:28-29

1. What we believe saves us.

我们所信的拯救我们。

2 Cor 5:19

 林后5:19

Eph 1:7

 弗1:7

Jn 3:16

 约3:16

**The results of justification**

**称义的结果**

1. The state of grace

 恩典的状态

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with God Rom 5:1

与神\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。罗5:1

a good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Heb 9:14 & 10:22 Heb 13:5 Rom 8:28

一个好的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。来9:14 & 10:22；来13:5；罗8:28

deliverance from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ps 34:4 Heb 2:15

从\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_中得释放；诗34:4；来2:15

glory in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；Rom 5:3 1 Pet 1:3 1 Cor 15:55-57

在\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_里的荣耀；罗5:3；彼前1:3；林前15:55-57；

a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of God Gal 3:26 Gal 4:7

神的一个\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。加3:26；加4:7；

1. Membership in the invisible Church

有形教会的成员

translated into the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the Son of God Col 1:12-14 Eph 2:19; 3:15

被译为神儿子的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。西1:12-14；弗2:19; 3:15；

member of the communion of saints1 Peter 2:9

相通圣徒的成员。彼前2:9

1. The indwelling of the Holy Spirit and the entire Trinity

圣灵内住与整个三位一体

the gift of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 的恩赐

Acts 2:38; 10:44

 徒2:38; 10:44

Tit 3:5-6

 多3:5-6

1 Cor 3:16-17

林前3:16-17

2 Cor 6:16

 林后6:16

Jn 14:23

 约14:23

1 Cor 6:19

 林前6:19

Acts 17:28

徒17:28

Christ died for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_1 Cor 6:20；2 Pet 2:1

 基督为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_而死。 林前6:20彼后2:1

God seals us with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Eph 1:13-14 Rom 8:16 Rom 8:26-27

神使我们受了\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_为印记。弗1:13-14；罗8:16；罗8:26-27；

the Holy Spirit causes us to bring forth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of faith； Rom 8:14 Eph 4:30

圣灵使我们产生信心的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。罗8:14；弗4:30；

1. Initial restoration of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of God；Col 3:10 Eph 4:24

神的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_的初始修复。西3:10；弗4:24

**Lesson 8** **Student** **Assignment**

**第8讲：称义 学生作业(GSLTW pp. 349-357; ALS pp. 26-40)**

1. What is the error of universalism?

普救论的错误是什么？

1. Refute this error:

 驳斥以下错误

* 1. Jn 14:6

约14:6

* 1. Jn 3:18

约3:18

* 1. Ac 4:12

徒4:12

1. Demonstrate that justification is the chief doctrine of the Christian faith.

阐述：称义是基督信仰的主要教义。

* 1. Ge 3:15

创3:15

* 1. Ac 10:43

徒10:43

* 1. Ac 20:27; 1 Co 2:2

徒20:27;； 林前2:2

* 1. Gal 5:4

加5:4

* 1. Cf. SA II:1-5; FC SD III: 6,7
1. Identify the blessings which are ours because of justification through faith in Jesus.

说出我们因信耶稣称义而得的祝福。

* 1. Ro 5:1-5

 罗5:1-5

* 1. 1 Co 3:16

林前3:16

* 1. Gal 3:10-13

加3:10-13

* 1. Eph 1:1

弗1:1

1. Define the following terms:

 给出下列各词的定义：

* 1. Atonement—Ro 3:25; Cf. the quote from Girdlestone, pp. 353-354

赎罪—罗3:25; 参照歌德尔斯通Girdlestone第 353-354页。

* 1. Reconcile—2 Co 5:18-21; Cf. the quote from Meyer, p. 354.

 和好——林后5:18-21; 参照 梅耶Meyer, p. 354.

* 1. Ransom—Mt 20:28; 1 Ti 2:5,6; Cf. the quote from Girdlestone, p. 355.

赎回—太20:28; 提前 2:5,6; 参照 Girdlestone, p. 355.

* 1. Redemption—Ro 3:24; Cf. the quote from Trench, p. 355.

救赎— 罗3:24；参照特伦奇p. 355.

1. Explain the atonement theories which have tried to say that salvation is achieved by works stimulated by Christ’s sacrifice.

 解释那些试图说救赎是通过被基督的牺牲所激发的行为来实现的救赎理论

1. example theory

 榜样理论

1. moral influence theory

 道德影响理论

1. mystical transformation theory

神秘转换理论

1. governmental theory

治理理论

1. declaratory theory

 宣告说

1. Explain the atonement theories which try to explain away the work of Christ.

 解释那些试图消除基督工作的救赎理论。

* 1. The ransom to Satan theory

撒旦的赎金理论

* 1. The accident theory

事故理论

* 1. The martyr theory.

 烈士理论