Baptism for All Nations 给万民施洗

A Bible Study on Baptism 关于施洗的查经

Lesson 2 CEREMONIAL WASHINGS AND THE BAPTISM MINISTRY OF JOHN THE BAPTIST

礼仪洗濯和施洗约翰的施洗事工

INTRODUCTION AND REVIEW

介绍和复习

What did we learn last week? Write a simple definition of the Biblical term "baptism": 我们上周学了什么**?给圣**经一词"洗濯"下一个**简单**的定义。

WASHINGS AND BAPTISMS IN THE OLD TESTAMENT

旧约中的洗濯和洗礼

1) What are the two main types of washings that God commanded for the people of Israel in the Old Testament?

上帝在旧约中为以色列人吩咐的两种主要的洗濯方式是什么?

SANITARY WASHINGS

卫生洗濯

2) What was the purpose of "sanitary washings"?

"卫生洗濯"的目的是什么呢?

MORAL CLEANLINESS AND PURIFICATION WASHINGS

道德上的洁净与净化洗濯

- 3) In many passages of the Bible, sin is described as ______ 在圣经的许多章节中,罪被描述为 _____
- 4) What could make a person unclean before God? (5 things) 什么会使得一个人在神面前不洁**净?** (五件事)

- 5) What is Jewish "conversion (proselyte) baptism"? 加入犹太人教(改教)的洗礼是什么?
- 6) What was the purpose of all of these ceremonial washings? 所有这些礼仪性洗濯的目的是什么

THE BAPTISMS OF JOHN AND THE NEW TESTAMENT SACRAMENT

- Matthew 3:5-6, 11
 - 马太 3:5-6,11
- Mark 1:1-9
 - 马可1:1-9
- Luke 3:1-18
 - 路加 3:1-18
- John 1:19-28; 32-34
 - 约翰1:19-28;32-34
- 7) Where did John get the idea to baptize? Read Luke 3:2 约翰从哪里得到施洗的想法的**?阅读**路加 **3:2**

- 8) What were some of the ways in which John's baptism was different from the Old Testament ceremonial washings?
 - 约翰的洗礼与旧约的礼仪洗濯的不同处有哪些呢?
- 9) What was the PURPOSE of John's baptism ministry? See John 1:31 约翰施洗事工的目的是什么**?**见约翰福音 1:31
- 10) How is John's baptism ministry described? (Luke 3:3) 如何描述**约**翰的施洗事工**?** (路加 **3:3**)
- 11) What was the purpose of this repentance? (Luke 1:16–17 and Luke 1:76–77) 这里的悔改的目的是什么**?** (路加 **1:16–17** 与 **1:76–77**)
- 12) What blessing did John's baptism give? (Luke 3:3) see also Luke 24:46–47 约翰的洗礼带来什么祝福? (路加 3:3) 另见路加 24:46-47
- 13) Was the baptism of John the Baptist a true baptism (did it produce the same effect/results as the Christian baptism Jesus' instituted)? 施洗约翰的洗礼是真正的洗礼吗(它是否产生了与耶稣所设立的基督徒洗礼相同的效果/结果)?
- 14) Read the words of Jesus in John 3:5. Was Jesus speaking about baptism with the phrase "water and the Spirit"? What was the only baptism existence at this time? What blessing did that baptism give?

阅读耶稣在约翰 3:5 中的话。耶稣是在用"水和圣灵"这个词来谈论洗礼吗?那时唯一存在的洗礼是什么?那个洗礼带来了什么祝福?

A SPECIAL CASE: ACTS 19:1-7 一个特殊案例: 使徒行传 19: 1-7

- 15) What's the problem in understanding this Scripture? 理解这节经文时有什么问题?
- 16) What is a possible solution? 可能的解决办法是什么?

HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENT

作业

Answer the following Bible verses and answer the questions. Be ready to share your answers at the beginning of the next class.

回答下列圣经经文并回答问题。准备好在下一堂课开始时分享您的答案.

- 1) **Read Acts 22:16.** According to this verse, how are sins "washed away"? 阅读使徒行传 22:16。根据这节经文,罪是如何"洗净"的?
- 2) **Read 1 Corinthians 6:11.** What did Paul mean by "you were washed" in this verse? 阅读哥林多前书 6:11。保罗在这节经文中所说的"你们已经被洗净了"是什么意思?
- 3) **Read Titus 3:5.** What is a "washing of rebirth?" 阅读提多书 3:5. 什么是"重生的洗"?
- 4) **Read Ephesians 5:25–27**. What kind of washing did Christ give the church? 阅读以弗所书 5:25–27. 基督给了教会怎样的洗净?